USSR taking on Spain.

Photo Reuters-TASS

Surprises and regularities of basketball game was very promising for the USSR. Their attacks, which

Four teams continue competi-tion for the awards of the men's European basketball championship. The USSR and Italy and Czechoslovakia and Spain will meet in the sem finals. The par-ticipants in these meets were determined after the USSR beat Bulgatia and Czechoslovakia --

The start of the quarterfinal

Bronze,

Extrapolation of the case of the contraction of the

Soviet marksmen have won one gold, one silver and two bronze medals at the European centre fire shooting now going on in the Swiss city of 20rich.

silver and gold

The Soviet national team has so for been the best in shooting from a free rifle of sixty shots at 300 metres, it already has 1.761 points to its credit. The hast individual marksman is Gennady Lushchikov, who has 591 points. Alexandra Mitrolanova won a bronze medal by

 $V_{\lambda}V_{\lambda}$

ATTENTION.

ABROAD

DEAR READERS.

Victorious starts of Soviet athletes

followed one after another, were quite resultful. But then it

seemed our players had their wings clipped, and in a few minutes they lost their advanta-

ge. They managed to restore it in full measure only after the

interval. Valdis Vallers was the

top Soviet scorer with 31 points.

Ostrava, Two wins were scored by Soviel sportsmen in the Colden Spiked Shoe athletic contest in Czecheslovakia. Talyana Rodionova from Krasnodar won the long jump in 682 cm, and second-placed Muscovite Yelena Ivanova reached 661 cm. Alexander Krupsky from Irkutsk won the pole-vault, scaling 560 cm. Jindrich Vondre of Czechoslovakia and Sergel Zasi-movich of the USSR both scaled 225 cm in the men's high jump, but the latter placed second having used more attempts.

SECOND INTERZONAL CHESS CONTEST

The men's interzonal chess championship, the second of the three planned events, has been launched in Taxco, 160 kilometres from Mexico City. The first was recently held in Tunis where Soviet grandmasters won three of the four places entitling them to enter the challengers tournament, the next stage in the world championship.

The three Soviet grandmas ters in Taxco are ex-world champion Mikhail Tha!, Yuri Balashov and Oleg Romaul-

Swede, American

win French Open

Mats Wilander of Sweden and

Chris Evert-Lloyd of the USA won the singles titles at the

Freuch Open tennis champion-ship, proving their high reputa-tion on clay courts. Both excel-

hed in the company of top world masters regularly coming for this very popular event at the Perisian Roland-Garros stadium.

Wilander, 20, the world's No. 4, dashed the forecasts of

most specialists who favoured

John McEnroe of the USA and

Czechoslovakia's Ivan Lendl. In

the semifinals the Swede pre-valled over the American 6-1,

7-5, 7-5, and Lendl in the fi-

nais — 3—6, G—4, G—2, G—2. In both matches he surprised the opponents with his best not only

at the back but at the net, too.

Evert, at 30, has won her sixth

In the junior section Alexander

Volkov and Vladimir Gabrichid-

ze (USSR) lost in the doubles fi-

nals to Czechoslovak's Peter

Korda and Cyril Suk — 6-4, 0-6, 5-7.

such title - an unprecedented

achievement.

Tennis:

shin. Among their thirteen rlvals the strongest are Jan Tim-man of Holland, Hungary's Jozef Pinter, and Miša Cebalo of Yugoslavia. Others are Jesus Nogueiras of Cuba, Britain's Jonathan Speelman and Walter Browns of the United States. For various reasons, two players have refused to take part-John Nunn of Britain, who put in an excellent performance last year, and the West German Robert Hübner, who has just played a training match with

Kasparov at 1 However, even will two masters missing, it is a difficult task to get in group of four victors also also set of a victors also also set of a victors and a victor a

Pinter are leading wa points each after three ic. However, the main per the contest is still aheat Taxco tournament will

No. 46 (662), JUNE 18-21, 1985

The Soviet Union will com-

wite soriety at nuclear and

have war preparations by the sk and its allies.

rest visit by Indian Prime

dinamically developing

Strigthening and is an im-influence and sta-test only in Asia but in

regions as well, the mos-

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is at power enjoying well-

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caling peace and secu-

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rovement, it does a lot

Eighen and advance it.

tonement and its trans-

Continued on page 2)

of Caron and the Soviet-Indian

का in Moscow convincingly के की Soviet-Indian Triend

INFORMATION

Price 5 kopeks

Dance

Festival

continues

The first round of the 5th Moscow International Ballet

Competition has concluded The

Chinese newcomers to the com-

petition have caused consider-

able stir among the Bulshot audience. The jury's response,

however, is yet to be known.

Pictured: Wan Qifeng and Yang Xinhua, China, dancing pas-de-deux from Pugni's "Esmeralda".

(For more detail see p. 6)

tific and economic progress. Emphasizing the worldwide con-cern over the new dangerous

turn in the arms race, the delegates declated in their final do-cument that the deployment of strike weapon systems into space

will make arms control impos-sible and bring the threat of a nuclear disaster still closer.

The first foil

CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTOR OF THE LOCATION OF THE CONTRACTOR OF

There was a surprise ending to the first kind of the programme of the national fensity (previously he need to be needed. cing championship at the Druzhba all-purpose gym in Moscow
-- the foli individual tournslie won the world test to the most of the control of the control

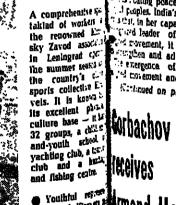
for a world



ment. The undisputed favourite and live-time world champion, Alexander Romankov Minsk, lost the final bout 9-11 to Vitaly Legvin, 27, from Tash-

Though this is the first national title for Vitaly, who is in The women's gold be Olga Voshchakına lice. who deleated in the (photo) 8-2 many-lime champion, Valentira from Moscow.

Photo by Sergel !



Armand Hammer, presrimand riammer, pres-tal chairman of the Occi-letroleum Corporation, I decusions possible ways i fiboral for the ways added of which Armand corporation is active.

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Voice of reason outer space for peaceful scien-

Geneva. While there is still lime, a decisive action is required from all sober-minded people around the world to prevent implementation of the plans to militarize outer space, which would consequently put mankind on the brink of disaster. This appeal was made by participants in a just-ended meeting on the prevention of the race in space arms. It was called on the initi ative of the international forum for links among the peace for-ces. The delegates included pro-minent scientists, military experis as well as political and

public figures.

The speakers condemned Reainto outer space and noted that preventing these plans from boing realized is a necessary condition for removing the threat of nuclear war and preserving

O in South Africa terrorisis

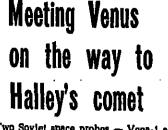
together into a "death squad" to assessinate the leaders of the United Democratic Front and other organizations struggling against the apartheid system.

© The Manila newspaper "Malaya" reports that the USA has started deploying special anti-insurgency units at its military bases. In the Philippines.

O A demonstration of protest of the Pinochet tescist Junta has been held by university stu-dents in the city of Concepcion.

red his intention to resign fol-lowing the withdrawal of Social Democratic Party ministers from

ganizations.



Two Soviet space probes — Vega-1 and Vega-2 launched in Docember last year towards Halley's comet, have reached the planet Venus. Each of the stations deposited on the planet two independent automatic machines — a landing modula

and a probing balloon.

Vyacheslav Balebanov, doputy scientific head of the international project Venus -Halley's comet, says:

The landing crafts penetrated through the atmosphere of the planet and soft-landed on its surface at different places in the Mermatd Plain. During the flight through the atmosphere and on the surface they explored the physical and chemical characteristics of the Venusian atmosphere and clouds. A sample of the

soil was also taken from the surface. The results of this exploration will substantially supplement the information obtained during the flight of the Soviet Venera stations in previous

This is the first time that information concerning the content in the Venusian rock of radioactive elementa liko uranium, thorium and potassium is being studied. Special instruments will establish the concentration of the main rock-forming elements
—from manganese to from — in the samples of Venusian soil, as well as a number of heavier rare elements. Results of the sample drilling are being processed at

Of great interest is the new Information about the Venusian atmosphere sent by the descent modules. It has proved highly unstable in zones where it transforms from liquid state into gas and vice versa. Vapours of sulphuric acid have been detected.

Apart from the descent modules, a large amount of informa-tion has come from the balloons. which carry instrument containers One of their main tasks is to study the global circulation of the Venusian atmosphere, such as the movement pattern of the clouds which envelop the planel with a thick screen at a height of nearly fifty kilome-tres. It turns out that they move very rapidly from east to west. The nature of this phenomenon is as vel unknown.

The liight of the sampling hallooms was guided by the Venu-sian winds at a height of fifty-

four kilometres. On the way the balloons' instruments measured the course, temporature, pres-sure and other parameters. The nformation travelled a rather lengthy path. The balloon of the first station, moving at the speed of two bundred kilometres an hour, made len thousand ki lomotres - nearly one-fourth of the circumference of the planet.

For two days and nights, the signals from the balloon were received by tracking stations in meny countries-Canada, Spain, the United States, Australia. France, Britain and others, The pooling of the scientific efforts from practically all over the world enabled the location of the balloon to be traced with great precision at any given moment. The information obtain ned is now being processed in line with a programme mutually agreed upon in two centres Moscow and Toulouse.

The first scientific aim of the International project Venus — Halley's comet has been achieved and Vega 1 and Vega 2 are leaving vicinity of the planet for Halley's comet. Another lowards the comet ta' July this year by the European Space Agency (ESA). In August, Japan will also launch its probe, Planet-A, for the same destination. The meeting between the comet and these space probes from different countries will be a notable event in the development of worldwide coopera-tion in space exploration.

FARCE SHAMEFUL

The shameful judicial (arce at which false witnesses, slander and mystical ravings are piled on top of each other is causing indignation among the Soviet people- and the international community, among all honest community, among all honest and sober-minded people

throughout the world. This is how a TASS statement describes the Rome trial of an attempt on the life of Pope Paul John II made several years ago by the Turkish terrorist Ali During the hearings the Tur-kish neo-fascist Ages, the main witness for the prosecution, maintained that he had been in touch with Soviet diplomats The absurdity of these fabrications by this pathological liar is

obvious, stresses the statement. Nevertheless, his innuendos are. still given public rostrum in Rome, apparently because this is

(Continued on page 2)

FACTS and EVENTS

O The Prime Minister of Porhigal, Mario Soares, has decla A cooperation agreement has been reached between the CMEA Secretariat and the ruling council of the Curlagens Treaty on promotion of economic and trade links between the two or-

En

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ing PASS

Despite police brutality, arrests and pog-roms, Brilish women-peacecampers continue. their courageous oppo-sition to altempts to turn Britain Into a NATO nuclear aratual: They are often assisted in their uneasy vigu base at Molesworth



A STATE OF STREET STREET, STRE Many young people from in-dia are getting their education in the USSR. Some of them stu-dy at the Medical Institute in Minak. (Musak is the capital of Byelorussia, a Soviet republic in the west of the USSR.) At the lectures and practical lessons they learn the latest me-thods of combatting grave di-seases and how to use the latest medical equipment.

The photo shows the first-year students Tuli Aults Ng-rayanan from India and Yelena Perochinskaya at one of their

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EDITORIAL BOATE

UNDICO"

For a world without wars and weapons

(Continued from page 1)

formation into important factor in present-day international relations is a significant gain by peoples of the liberated Asian. African and Latin American countries, the Soviet leader emphasized. We are in solidarity with the aspirations of the peoples of these countries who are

making vigorous efforts to over come the consequences of the colonial yoke. The Soviet Union has always supported the peo-ples of the liberated nations in their drive against colonialism and imperialism, for equitable and fair international relations and against the imperialist policy of domination and diktat. the message stresses.

ATTEMPTS TO NEGATE SALT-2

prising that the Soviet side has met without enthusiasm the statement made by President Reagan about the SALT-2 Treaty, sald Paul C. Warnke, former Director of the US Arms Con-trol and Disarmament Agency. Speaking at a conference held by a public organization—Committee for National Security, he stressed that the President's talk

gress at the Genova negotiasounded false and hollow, as he omitted any reference to the talks on space weapons.

race from spreading into outer space and slop it on Farth.

'Contras' leave port without water

Managua. American hirelings. the "contras", have committed another act of sabotage at an industrial project, "Taopi", north of Puerto Cahezas, leaving this important port without water. This was made known by the Nichraghan President, Daniel Ortega, in a speech to medical workers. He said that the "contras" had noticeably stepped up their activities, spurred on by the 27 million dollars approved

TENSE SITUATION

Belgut, Information released by the Lebanese patriotic front says that over the past few days, the guerrillas have stepped up their fight against Israeli invaders. They have attacked the strongholds of the occupation forces and their puppets all along the border.

The Lebanese Prime Minister Rachid Karame has praised the patriots' courage. He declared

P. Warnke recalled that the Geneva talks were based on the understanding that both sides would seek to prevent the arms

by US Congress to aid Nicaraguan counter-revolutionaries. In an article entitled "We Shall Resist and Win", the newspaper of the Sandin'st National Liberation Front "La Barricada" writes that the decision of US Congress to earmark huge sums of money to aid the counter-revolutionary gauge is in effect the "logitimization" of Washingion's policies of state terrorism posing a threat to other

IN LEBANON

that their actions have made the invaders sound a retreat.

Commenting on the alloged withdrawal of the Isrneli occupation forces from Lebanon, he

said that Israel had, in fact, only redoployed them.

The situation in Beirut remains tense. Shooting continues in Palestinian refugee camps and along the "green line" di-viding Beirut into East and gramme prepared by his De-

military cooperation Tokyo. The head of the Japanese National Defence Department for further build-ups in the country's defence poten-Kojchi Kato has retial until the year 1990.

USA-Japan: stepping up

had talks with the chief of the notorious "strategic defence initiative". K. Kato actually gave his open support for this militarist doctrine confirming the "understanding" previously expressed by the Prime Minister Vacubles, Nakasana as regards Pentagon, Caspar Weinberger, and other high-ranking American military officials. Tokyo sent its emissary Washington with authority Yasuhiro Nakasone as regards givo assurances that Japan is ready to assume a still greater part in Washington's strategy. At the Pentagon, K. Kato described another five-year pro-

ABC of the dikint language.

turned to Tokyo from a visit to

the United States where he

this programme for militariza-tion of outer space. Before Kato's visit to Washington, Tokyo had allowed the Japanese concerns to join the work on the "slar wars" programme.

conflicts may quickly grow into global ones. This explains in

dia's serious concern over the

growing miliarization of the si-tuation in contiguous areas of the entire Indian Ocean basin.

Nations in the north-west Paci-

nititary preparations in this re

and considerably lessening mil-

Diawing by Konstantin Rybalko.

One of the major topics at the talks was President Reagan's

the Ascoli Piceno pasts promised to help if he make Agca "repent" at vide the evidence M. required. The General store a slip of paper which the "motives for tepers and a plan of action, which is tioned the Soviet Un. Bulgarian citizens. Alı who was then brought it room, was told that things go smoothly for him. It's spirators read him the day drawn up by SISMI, and M. meci made him sign it. fic are seriously alarmed by US gion. The Soviet proposal for strengthening confidence-build-ing measures in the Par East

tional con man F. Pazien:a

General Musumed. (C

Pandico, met Cutolo and

It is pointed out here in involvement in the operation Musumect and Parietza. Not closely linked with the Action intelligence services in the linear carried out units. that it was carried out un-rect instructions from the A-ican Central intelligence Ag

FACTS and EVENTS

o "End the Arms Each,"
vent "Star Wars" — Bit if
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THE WORLD

Shameful tarce

Jointly

plundering

Datar. Enjoying West's finan-iii and military backing, the

usist South African regime is the plundering with impunity the palural resources of Namibia

which is occupied by it, includ-

12 reserves of uranium, dia-monds, copper, lead and zinc,

MANUAL COPPER, 1820 and ZIRC, MYS & commentary released here by PANA news agency. Diamond production in Namibia, for ingance, is the monopoly of Degen Consolidated Mines Limital the largest mining comments.

tel, the largest mining company a the racist state, which rapa-dently exploits deposits of this prelous mineral. As a result,

Lamond reserves are rapidly spiting and will be completely entered in a lapse of 20 years 1 the present mining rates are

The export of diamonds, the

evelry corporations in Nerv First, Tel Aviv and Amsterdam,

trings (abulous profits to South Mines companies, PANA un-orities. The net profit which

ter respect from operations in Vanible in 1982 alone amounted

In defence

Namibia

(Continued from page !)

the preference of certain ple across the Atlantic. TASS is authorized to g that the Soviet Union experiments that the entire dirty gimph's ended since it is aimed at proning the international direction is detrimental to the ENA relations between Union 1997. relations between Italy and Soviet Union as well as other cialist countries. The soon;

CAMORRA BOSS

Rome. The absurd allege of "Bulgarian involvement the attempt on the life of F. John Paul II have been me fabricated by the Italian concerning and planted on the a ain, Ali Agea, This was de weekly "l'Espresso" by G dico, one of the leaders Neapolitan Maña, la Car who has agreed to coopwith the Italian police.

of Mandela In 1982 G. Panillo and other Camorra boss & were imprisoned in the loados. Over 60 noted British Picento prison where All was in detention, and the the figures have urged Mar-tiret Thatcher to take effective made friends. in March : 00 to free Nelson Mandela. year, says Pandico, we that Cutolo was about cite whom are millions of ht Africans, the majority of population in South Africa. transferred to another ja. that he would be killed way. The alarmed prisoner African National Congress cided to appeal to their in —General P. Musumei. Will has been held in goal by intona authorities. Deputy Director of the Military Information and ity Service (SISMI) and a

A letter he managed to send by associates at large makes car that his will is not broin the rejects the shameful in the reds have offered in the reds have offered in the result of the renouncing the region against apartheld.

get fresh Landon. For several years now

world press has been ring-tiding belies concerning pl-res ellacking passenger and exchant ships in the Strait of Licca and the South China

Itale were many reports that included in Singapore, Malay-used indonesta, troubled by the state of the singapore in the singapore, this has the singapore in th

SISMI officers on trial

lane. Itial has started here it a group of officers from in lahan military information it feculty service (SISMI). The accused include former SMI peputy Director General Mismed, and his closest as Colonels G. Belmon-Land S. D'Elisco and Captain Ibry have been charged with the pay have been charged with the pay have been and transporting links with the Malla, included activities with the Malla, included activities.

in the P-2 Masonic in the p-2 Masonic integrated deliberately ang investigations into the sitack at the Bologna rail-

missing the hearing. He has close connections with a number of Western secret services, notably the CIA of the USA.

On instructions given by his nasters from across the Atlantic, he conspired with General Mu sumeci in setting up the "Su-per-S", a special highly-classi-fied section within SISMI. "Super-S" masterminded plots to subvert the democratic founds tions of the Italian State, Earlier, the Italian press reported that Francesco Pazienza often visited tha Turkish teriorist Ali Ages. It will be recalled that Ages. Is serving a prison sentence on charges of attempting to assausinate Pope John Paul II in May 1981.

A wave of mass demonstrations against Washington's aggressive policy towards Nicerague and its support for the "contras" is sweeping across the United States. The demonstrators are resolutely protesting the undeclared US war against this Central American country and demanding an immediate lifting of the trade embargo with it.

• A demonstration in Washington.

American churches harassed by FBI

Washington. It has been revealed at a trial, which has taken place in Phoenix, Arizona, that under the Reagan admin istration American churches have become targets of surveillance and electronic esplonage

on the part of the Federal Bu-reau of investigation.
"The Washington Post" re-ported that the FBI had for ten months been carrying out what was code-named as operation "Sojourner", during which bugs had been installed in a number of churches in Arizona. Besides informants had been infiltrated to find out if some clergymen had given shelter to political refugees from El Salvador hiding from both repression in their own country and threats of expulsion by American authorities.

Two FBI agents posing as believers had made a total of some 100 secret tape recordings of confessions, assemblies and sermons. The "evidence" collected in this way had been used to charge 16 clergymen with harboring "undestrables".

Having covered even American churches with electronic surveillance, "The Washington Post" said, the US secret police had made morkery of the coun-try's Constitution formally guaranteeing the freedom of conscience and the freedom of speech and assembly. Pastor Ja-mes Oins of the Lutheran Church of the town of Uison said at the Phoenix trial that some of his parishioners now declined to come to the church for fear of being wire-tapped and compro-

Science and technology

MECCHANO-SET HOUSES

Interblock is a new construction method deviced by Portuguese engineor C. dos Santos. This method gives any adult the opportunity to build a small nouse easily and almost without special implements. It costs 70 per cent less than a house built by conventional methods. One square metre wall can be assembled in just seven minutes. The engineer was inspired by the principles used to children's mecchano sets, House blocks are made from concrete, by means of interlocking pins and holes. They require practic-

ROBOT UNRAYELS

A floating robot was used by Japanese scientists to unravel the mystery of the so-called Japanese triangle of death where 20 ships disappeared completely within one year. The robot, one metre in diameter, daily transmitted information shout observations to the trackabout observations to the tracking station through meteorological communication satellite The cause of the loss of ships, bricks and ceramics which are in all probability, was the sudsolidly connected to each other den tsunami waves about 20 m

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

ILLUSORY DOCTRINE

Any US attempt to disrupt the existing military parity and assure itself a unilateral advantage will continue to be vigorously countered, Dr. of Sc. (History) A. Kokoshin writes in PRAVDA. While doing that, the Soviet Union naturally has a possibility to choose measures that meet the interests of its iclence capability in the fullest measure. Simultaneously, seeking to prevent another round of the arms race and its spread to outer space, the Soviet Union forwards constructive initiatives and persistently presses for concrete and mutually acceptable agreements in Geneva.

The arguments pushed by those promoting various scena-tios for "star wars", Kokoshin says, are beyond serious criticism. The American strategists envision an exchange of blows to ICBM silos without damage to industrial facilities and ad-ministrative centers and without major losses of the American population. They also have visions of such an option as the lital strike at such silos, which would go unpunished.

The Soviet milliory doctrine rejects the idea that nuclear war can be "limited" or waged under "rules" as lilusory and exceptionally dangerous, the article says in conclusion.

IN REVANCHIST FRENZY

The shumelul speciaclo enacted reconfly by US President Reagan and West German Chancellor Kohl at the graves of SS men in the cemelery of the West German town of Bitburg has clearly inspired the Wast Gorman revenchists, writes Yu. Borin in KRASNAYA ZVEZDA newspaper. Rocently they have held a series of loud provocutive gatherings in various cities of the country. Over 300,000 of them, 150,000 of the so-called "Sudet Germans" in Stattgart and 125,000 members of the "East Prussian Community" in Dusseldorf met to con-tend that the "German question" allegedly remained open and to argue against the existing socio-political order in Europe.

The lithy wave of revanchism, which has particularly swelled during the years of the current ruling coalition of CDU/SCU — Free Democrals in power, provokes fustified concern of the democratic public in Europe, the newspaper

FICTITIOUS MILLION

In early May the Israeli Government suddenly promised a reward of one million dollars for information on whereabouts of nazi military criminal. Josef Mengelo, "lamed" for his medical experiments on inmates at the Oswiecim concentration camp, writes I. Belyayev in LITERATURNAY A GAZETA. He is responsible for the death of 400,000 of them. The spokesman for the Israell justice ministry in West Jerusalem specified it coordinated its actions with the USA in the search for Mengele. And yet the lumi for him has been on for over 40 years now. Way back in the 50s and 60s I often heard of It in the Middle East where I worked at the time. The strange thing however, was that Mengele was hunted by everyone except Issuel and the USA, and the reawakened interest of the Israeli authorilles in linding him appears to be just a ploy to thus divert world attention from terrible israeli crimes in Lebanon, the author points out.

CONSPIRACY AGAINST ANGOLA

Investigations into the attempts by South African terrorists to blow up installations and depois in the very heart of Angold's oil industry in Maloango (Cabinda province) have con-cluded in Luanda, the Angolan capital. If the evil-minded crime aimed at destabilizing the republic's economy has been carried out, the country would have suffered damages of 250 million dollars, writes V. Mikhailov in SOTSIALISTI-CHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA.

Significantly, on the eve of the attempted sabolage the UNITA traitors widely publicised it in the Western press. They amounced that their gangs Intended "to start hostilities" in Cabinda. It is not by chance that this combination of propaganda and sabolage operation was conceived shortly be-tore a scheduled political show of the Reagan administration — the "First world congress of anti-communist rebels" took place. It was expected to raise the profile of these American and South African puppels.

The Maloango liasco, stresses the author, revealed to the whole world that the undeclared wars against Angola, Mosambique, Zambia and other independent Airican states are being waged not by counter-revolutionary groupings, but by the military machine of the racist South Airtean regime, ma-nipulated from across the ocean.

OF INTEREST

The biggest palace... Until recently the Valican

palace was considered as the biggest in the world, it has about 1,400 halls and rooms. Not long ago this "record" was beginn by the sullangle of Britane. There are 1,738 halls in its new palace. new palace.

Strongest teeth

They, probably, belong to Vol-taire Arphey of Belgium, Not long ago he established a pecu-

liat "world record". By means of a rope squeszed belween his teeth through a system of pulleys, he moved 11 railway cars with a total weight of 154 tonnes. The previous "record" was

Alpine Metro

This is how the Swiss . coll the world's most high-altitude cableway, which opened recent-ly Care pulled by cable rods pass through a 1,050 metre-long unnel cul through rock. The last stop is \$.456 metres above see level.

Computer helps puppets act

A puppet theatre with glant puppets live metres high has been set up in Japan. Traditional malerials such as wood, papier-mache and plastics proved inoppropriéte here so nylon baligans were used, Puppets move and act not with the help of actors but computers. Performances with giant puppets are staged at stadiums and summer the aires before thousands of audiences.

E. 443

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VIEWPOINT

Asia: resources of policy of peace and security

The vast Asian continent of more than two and a half blilion people is a force which can have a serious impact on the normalization of the polit-ical climate on the globe. This could be considerably facilita-ted by implementing Soviet on the importance of holding a pan-Asian forum to seek consfructive avenues for strengthen ing peace and security in Asia.
Of late two schools of thought have been especially distinctly standing against one another on the continent. One of them stakes on military might, its advocates claim that only this can ensure peace and stability. The other school stands for energetic action to effect disermement and thus lessen military confrontation; it actively works for the elimination of foreign military hapes and all foreign military presence. The sitalement of these goals, they emphasize, would really lead to genuine peace and security on the continent.

that its proposal for holding a forum, equivalent in significance to the Heisinki European Conference, was primarily motivated by the vital interests of the Arian peoples. This is understood in various parts of Asia. noted in this respect that there were no reasons to oppose such a forum for comparing notes and searching for constructive solutions to the continent's security problems. For its part the indonesian "Merdeka" stressed that the Soviet preposal could stimulate an Asian initia-tive for Asians themselves to

solve Asian problems, The positive reaction in various political circles in Asia to the Kromiin proposal is understandable, it is primarily explained by the awareness of the serious danger of growing American military presence, which threatens to turn the en-

ing the country into a target of

Eduard RYABTSEV

gon's nuclear missile outpost. To prevent this from happening, the September 1984 ression of the ASEAN Standing Committee decided to declare South-East Asia a zone free of nuclear weapons, in the same month a forum of South Pacific nations the creation of a nuclear-free zone there. Finally, the decision of the government in Wellington to ban US warships with nuclear engines or nuclear erms from New Zealand ports clearly indicates a desire to avoid furn-

Similar anti-militaristic and anti-nucles: sentiments are now rife in meny Indian Ocean states. Together with other nations, In-dia, current leader of the non-aligned movement, strengly fevours turning it into a zone of peace. Recently Reliv Gandhi stressed in Mescow that univer-sel peace and stability in the regions are closely interconnec-ted. In his opinion regional

a retailatory nuclear strike.

ilary activity there aims at reversing this process. The same is true of a constructive Mongolian initiative for a convention on mutual non-aggression and non-use of force between Asian and Pacific nations. As for other Asian states, they may surely come up with lots of proposals to help build up mutual under-standing and trust in the region. The jubiles meeting in Bandung, even 30 years after, confirm that Asian and African coun tries are still loyal to the struggle for freedom. Independence peace and security of nations

Doubtless, all these are in portant resources of the policy of peace and security in Asia which can be friggered by preparation for a pan-Asian forum The Soviet Union is convinced that Asia is no less interested in working for peace and mu-fuelly profitable cooperation than the peoples of other confimants. The USSR is prepared to act jointly with all countries of the region in this direction and thus promote a stronger peace and security there and else-

plan citizens best relief drought have best they fertile areas where they started loading a new 23. MN INFORMATION No.

The principal accused, Francis Patienza, is at large and MINFORMATION No. 46, 1985;



A view of the camp from the sea 🐞 The language barrier is evercome.

Small globe at the foot of Ayu-Dag

Over 10 million Soviet schoolchildren annually rest in 80,000 Young Pioneer camps. However, there is one camp known to the whole country — the alt-Union Artek camp on the Black Sea coast of the Crimea currently celebrating its 60th foundation year.

It welcomed its first 60 visitors in June, 1925. Today Arick is a contribution of ten camps dotting the constitue from the ruins of the Genoa fortress (near Feodosiya) to the outskirts of the resort town of Gurzuf and the foothills of Ayu-Dag (Bear Mountain). This is a whole city of 320 hectares, 102 of them covered with parks.

Every year Artck hosts almost 33,000 children aged between 12 and 15 from all parts of the country. The camp has everything to

fill the holidaying children with Joy, romance and exciting hobbles movie houses, museums (including an outer space museum), sport complexes, beaches stretching for 14 kitometres, a flotilla of craft, ssironomical laboratory and over 20 groups of amateur artistic acti-

villes. Noted scientists, artists, and cosmonauts are frequent guests.

From the very first years of its existence Artok became an international camp, as every year children from 70 countries spend their holidays there. There is a ministure globe at the foot of Ayu-Dag... It is peaceful, jolly and happy. This lesson of peace is learnt by everyone who visits the place even once. Among them was little American Samantha who wrote in the camp's visitor's book, "Your children and adults are the best on Earth. Peace to you all".

POWER GENERATION BY NUCLEAR PLANTS INCREASES

The single energy system in the European part of the USSR has got new capacities — the second unit of the Smolenskaya nuclear plant has started sup-

plying power.

Many interesting technolog-ical solutions were tested during the construction of the second unit. They are extensively used in building nuclear power plants in other parts of the

The Smolenskaya station, with a maximum capacity of six million kilowaits, will annually supply 13 billion kilowatt-hours of electric power to the regions of the Non-Black Earth Zone (Russian Federation) and Byelorussia. 80,000 railway carriages of coal would be needed to produce this energy.

Three more atomic reactors will go into operation this year at the Zaporozhskaya, Balakov-skaya and Kurskaya nuclear power plants. The total capacity national nuclear stations: will then reach 28.5 million kilowalls or 10 per cent of the overall power generation.

Prazhskaya metro station in Moscow

In four months' time a new Moscow metro station, Prazh-skaya, will admit first possen-This station not only symboli-

zes Soviet-Czechoslovak friendship but it is also a graphic example of fruitful cooperation between the two countries' met-ro-building specialists.

The architectural and artistic designs of the station were map-ped out by Czechoslovak spe-cialists while their execution is carried out by Muscovites in conjunction with teams from Czechoslovakia. The latter suc-

cessfully apply the so-called dry masonry method of laying and fixing ceramic plates which helps considerably speed up surface finishing job.

In turn, the Muscovites are decorating Moscovskaya metro siation in Prague.

MOUNTAIN SEA

Irrigators in Azerbaijan (a Soviet Caucasian republic) have started refilling the cup of the Vilyashchai man-made water

. It is located in the natural de-

Round the Soviet Union

THE FAMOUS MAIN
"SEVEN BROTHERS" GROWM,
IN ONE OF THE SHADY PARI OF FIRYUZA, A CITY IN TUR. MENIA (A SOVIET CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLIC), HAS UNDER.
GONE A TREATMENT COURS. This tree, which is nearly by years old and giorified in man legends, has of late section from winds and petts. Scients, helped the green glanl (who is protected by the state) as store its health, Plants lister conducted by botanists has store that dozens of traces and were that dozens of traes aged son than 100 years are growing in the republic under the xe-ching sun of the Karakan 0-sert and the area bendering

A SOVIET-AMERICAN SYMPOSIUM RECENTLY HELD IN KHABAROVSK, THE IM EAST, DISCUSSED THE PROMO-TION OF ECONOMIC COOM.
RATION IN THE PACIFIC THAT WOULD ENSURE SECURITY AND MUTUAL TRUST, If was & tended by the staff members of the institute of US and Con-dian Studies of the USSR Ausemy of Sciences, the Institute of Economic Studies of the fit Eastern Research Centre of N USSR Academy of Sciences a well as by a group of leady scientists from universities to the Western coast of the US The participants in the symp-sium visited research institu tions, educational establishment and the industrial enterprises

pression between two tanges

the Talysh Mountains, bene-

The complex of hydroted:

cal installations comprises

1.5-kllometre concrete vi'

duct, laid under the bottom

the reservoir. Above it t

automatic floodgates and charge devices. A closed me

rative network which makes

possible to trrigate crops is ting built on the fields. It

year the reservoir will we more than 11,500 hectars

vegetable plantations, mesonaud citrus orchards. By 137

when the second phase of its reservoir is built, its surke

yield more than 80 per cui

Azerbaljan's total produce.

double. Irrigated had

the city.

Many get-togethers of the participants in the forthcoming its World Festival of Youth

Science

and technology

NOTION RELIEF MAP

A map compiled by the sci-cials at the Pacific Geography infinite in Visdivosiok, the So-

of far East, gives the exact a shout the bottom reliefs and farourite habitats of marine

to the Sea of Japan. The State's staff have outlined the state of Japan. The Latte's staff have outlined the state of the state of state of the stat

regard of up to 20 metres in respect to them as a seaso protection from storms. The geographic description of trained relative tenders and trained relative tenders and trained relative tenders and the relative tenders and feature in the store for and feature in the forest of man.

FOTURE ROADS

traine people resting on a ten master has been people resting on a shady the said enjoying the virgin trae But below, underground that carrying arrays of confident carrying arrays of confident people resting on a second people resting on

rest or chemicals are torsion

rest or chemicals are tearing like pipes. No dust, no axist times. This is exactly the

17 Preumatic container pipe-

except of the future but the above belongs

leaument to the great Cervan-

Places to visit

A sculpture symbolizing Peace.

Achievements.

the park the quests will see :

a young man and a girl.

Moscow has 98 parks. Among

them are 13 for recreation, 21

not to the future but it is a

present-day reality; pneumatic pipeline transportation has al-

ready been installed at many

An old idea of the pneumatic

post has got a new life thanks

to engineering and research. I

seems incredible, but a surplu

pressure of several tenths of an

almosphere is able to move

along a pipe a container train loaded with acores of tonnes of

COUNTING MICROBES

Often it becomes necessary

for microbiological research to calculate how many colonies of

microorganisms are cultivated on solid nutritive mediums. An

instrument deviced by special-ists at the all-Union Scientific

Research Institute of Applied Biology makes this dull task easier. It looks like a massive

fountain pen. On touching a co-lony with its point figures light up on a display. When the up is changed animals and birds

can be counted on photographs.
The instrument considerably fa-

cllitates the work of ecologists.

"Herd as a rock". Builders and drivers know well how de-

tain rocks. An exact forecast

necessary to avoid troubles

when erecting hydrotechnical

ceptive this saying is what, it . operational recovery.

enterprises in the country.

HOME NEWS

A park of

two festivals laid during the 1957 Moscow festival. This summer the park will have a new look, thanks to an original architectural and sculptural complex being set up there. The roof of the entrance to the park will look like a railing being broken through by a dove — the triumphal symbol of peace forces. At the back of huge flowerbed in the form of the festival's five-petal emblem. In the middle will be a sculptural group symbolizing peace on our planet and doves soaring into the skies from the hands of for children, as well as sports, excursion, forest and zoo parks, There is also a park at the USSR Exhibition of Economic

installations, extracting natural

resources, building tunnels and constructing roads. Is the moun-

tain moss stable? Researches

sis a portable gauge.

'CAMOMILES' IN

OPERATION THEATRE

momiles), are manual and auto-

mated at the same time and a micromanipulator enables the doctor to work with high preci-

doctor to work with high preci-sion. Disfocused ray may treat infectious wounds as well. La-set "scalingis" economize a do-nor's blood, dressing and stit-ching material and anaesthetics. Finally they accelerate post-

Andropov: Pages

'Yuri

The premiere of the full-length documentary film, "Yuri Andro-pov: Pages of Life", was held at the Moscow Okiyabr cinema. I recreates the stages of the col-ourful life of the glorious son of the party and people, who made a big contribution to strengthening this country, the world socialist system, and to the struggle for peace and against

the threat of war.
Included in the film are lots of documentary materials telling of the responsible Party and state work done by Andropov in the post-war years in his capacity as Committee and head of the State Security Committee of the USSR

To Moscow without changing

A new station on the Batkal-Amur Railway, Neryungri-Passenger, is now in operation. It has all the facilities needed by rall travellers. Now residents of this industrial town in south Yakutiya can travel to Moscow without changing trains.

Sanatorium tor students

Students of Karaganda voca-lional training schools can now study and improve their health at a time in the Smena sanato-rium. Together with medical rooms it has classes, workshops, a library and a reading-room. It can yearly cater to hearly 1,500 young men and women.

The bunches of flowers are out of place in sterility. Reference is being made to laser surgical installations which de-**Following** surgical installations which de-rived their names after these flowers. Sharply focused radia-tion of a quantum generator emables surgeons to undertake practically bloodless cavity op-stations. The installations, Ro-mashka-1 and Romashka-2 (Ca-

The "Gidrozond", an oceanic complex for automatically measuring and registering hydro-physical characteristics of sea water at great depths, helps scientists study the fish resources of the Pacific.

take several months and sometimes years to answer this question. Specialists at the Moscow Mining institute have elaborated new methods which cut down this time to several days and have invented on their ba-

fish shoals

Carried by the "Mischny Put" (Milky Way) research vessel, it-helps forecast the most favourable areas for hunting various fishes. An airborne laboratory aboard an IL-18 plane will soon arrive in the Par East for study-

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

SOVIET WAY OF LIFE

A short while ago, a survey of the Soviet way of life was completed, it covered 28 regions of the country, reports the newspaper, AltGUMENTY I PAKTY.

Answers to a questionnaire with dozens of questions were received from 10,500 people aged over 18. The choice of the respondents was made with due account taken of the need to tap a representative cross-section of public opinion.

The answers received are typical of all the grown-up population in the country, says Deputy Director of the Institute for Sociological Research, I. Levykin, who was

What has the survey revealed?

An overwhelming mejority — almost three-fourths of the people quizzed — believe that positive changes have taken place in their lives over the past live years. The pay increases have been jell by fifty-nine per cent of the employees poiled, housing conditions have tap-proved for 52.5 per cent, another filty-live per cent have belier lood, and a further sixty-four wear belier clothes.

Families with relatively low incomes and collective larmers believe that their material conditions have changed for the better.

CONCERN FOR THE PUTURE

Environmental protection is assuming vital impo-tance loday. To preserve, and multiply natural re-sources — this is the assence of the laws. On the protection of atmosphere ati. On the protection and utili-tation of the animal kingdom, now is force in the USSR, and the adopted Fundamentals of the land and water legislation, the Fundamentals of legislation of minorals, public health and lorest, writes MEDITSIN-SKAYA GAZETA.

A number of resolutions contain measures for pro-

tecting the Caspian, Black and Azov seas, the basins of the Volga and Ural rivers, for preserving the Lake

During the 11th Five-Year Plan period (1981-1985) il is planned to allocate 10,300 million roubles on nature protection measures, i.e., 11 per cent more than in the preceding tive-year period. A state service of observation and control of environmental pollution level is successfully functioning in the country, it embraces more than 450 cities, practically all national economic installations. The introduction of non-drainage and low-wasie technology is of great economic and ecolog-ica beneill to the national economy. By 1989 the aver-age consumption of circulating water in industry will

HOLOGRAPHY IS PROMISING

Very often the labour that goes into preparations for ouler space experiments is compensated for not only when a new orbital research is conducted, but also When various problems are solved on earth in the process. To confirm this, the journal, SCIENCE IN THE USSR, gives an example of experiments with a holographic instrument installed on board Salyul-6 and Salyul-7 space stations. After the experiments it has become clear that holography can help solve many problems puzzling space explorers.

The most important among these is the exploration of the way various processes occur in weightleseness.

In order to take advantage of the holographic research in outer space, a new type of instrument had to be designed. However, this has turned out to be good not only for outer space, but also for solving problems on south.

Protected from vibrations and designed for uncomplicated handling, they can function in practically all conditions — lactory shops, on fields at small lactories, colleges and schools.

PARENTS AND CHILDREN

It would seem nature itself has ordained that these should be full harmony between parents and their children. However, from our own experience we know that there could be sharp conflicts between mother and tather, on the one hand, and son or daughter, on the other. How can such conflicts be solved and prevented.

This is the subject of an article contributed to IZVESTIA by Shalva Amonashvili, Doctor of Psychology and Director of the Georgian SSR Research Institute of Psychology Services Services.

Although a person's aspirations to be a skilled engineer, or an eminent man of letters may not come (us, he should not fall as a good parent. Although one can change toke all the distance toke all the statement of the statement son should be fallfill to throughout one's ille-that parent, he writes,

arent, no writes.

Many parents believe that their child is a tabula task. a clean state on which anything can be inscibled.
Others liken their children to wax ligurines which can
easily be modelled to suit the parents' aspirations.

Georgian poet Rustavell has a maxim that ever a vile snake can be fured out of its hole with a kind and vie snake can be jured out of its hole with a simplification, a policy like this is good for any teacher. Since their early childhood we should freat our children so it children could express their ideas on this subject it children could express their ideas on this subject lichildren could express their ideas on this subject lichildren could express their ideas on this subject lichy would probably say: "Our dear talkers and they would probably say: "Our dear talkers and moke we must become." Accept us with all our lights what we must become. Accept us with all our lights.

mothers, take care of us such as we are and make it mothers, take care of us such as we are and leaff out, follier what we must become. Accept us with all out, follier and help us get file of them. Please respect the sense of and help us get file of them. Please respect the sense of low which we leet th' our pranks and theeting pleasing low that it is until the we are law and hardly assiduous, it we do the want to study, please, do not blome us. This is not obtained to study, please, do not blome us. This is not obtained to study, please, do not blome us. This is not obtained you guilt, but our worry. It is hard for us to understood because we are children. It is up to you to understood what we are because you are grown-ups.

hatches at zoo A condor chick halched at the heten to does not, of course, the half is a unique creative that it is a unique creative that it is a unique creative that it is a unique creative to couple brought from South America ten yours ago and kept is as apparatir cage.

Condor

the in the limit time I have a sea coales produce ollepring settles ampager at the zoo. It was a backed in an inclidator. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned. Itsigned.

OF INTEREST

The concerned condor parents had speni 50 days brooding the 340-gramme egg. Since its very liral day of life the chick has lital day of ille the chick has been appropriately cared for. This excessive concern has made the young bird believe that if is the most important winged creature on sacilia flaving swallowed its own ration of mean it pays a visit, by discipling it pays a visit, by discipling of its cage, to its nearest helphoours, the glyphons, to feed on their mean with a wingally. young condor with sympathy and understanding.

It took, Gennady Khalnov and Dmilry Parfency of Leningred three years to build two such minicars of their glass. With a Lada VAZ-210, edigine, "Laura", so the designers and builders of the minicar call it, can make up to 170 kilometres an hour. Photo by Viadjuit Volkom

VIEWPOINT

THREE **DISCOVERIES**

The USSR State Register Discoveries has mode three hundred entries pertaining to fundamental and formerly unknown regularities of nature since 1957. The first runs; NIkolal Kabanov, D.Sc. (Techn.) of Novosibirsk has discovered that radiowaves transmitted a certain angle to the horizon are reflected by the lonesphere of the Earth. Part of radiowave energy is dispersed by ground accidents and dillused in various directions while a portlor of it is received by the transmiliter. This phenomenon, na-med the Kabanov Effect, has proved extremely important for

Although first in the State Register, the Kabanov Effect was not the first remarkable achlovement by Soviet science In the 1930s a team of Soviet scientisis won the Nobel Prize for discovering and examining the so-called "Cherenkov-Vavilov Radiation". Many brenkthroughs by Soviet scientists won world recognition long before they were registered by Soviet researchers in a special document to ancourage scientific creativity and to project gation at priority and authors' rights.

Annually the All Union Re search Institute for State Patent Expertise examines approxima tely one thousand discovery papers. An application verified by this Institute and the USSR State Committee of Inventions Discoveries ts, subsequently, subject to comprehensive examination at leading national science centres.

Many of the discoveries are actually original, efficient and useful novellies but after thorough examination, they may only be recognized as inventious since a discovery, in con-trast with invention, does not presuppose a solution to some technological problem, its com-plexity, but "establishes former-ly unknown, objective regulari-ties, properies, and phenomena les, properties and phenomena of the material world which re dically change human knowled-ge". This is specified in the current' USSR Regulations on

merous applications comply with this requisite and are indeed genuine gams of cognition. This is why we assume that three in less than three decades are testimony to the tremendous successes scored by Saviet sci-

Not only foreign scientists but also many practical workers show interest in Soylet scienti-fic discoveries. Recently, Arutyun Sarkisov, a promisent So viet expert in veletimary science was awarded a personal golden medal of the World Intellectual Property Organization. He and his collectus discovered that carlet calls of parasitic fungi; which cause ring worm can give life-long immunity to this grave disease affecting various and the USSP. animalia. At present the USSR produces Dr. Sarkisov's vaccine industrially and delivers it to many countries of the world

E. ALS

BALLET FESTIVAL continues

"Any spare ticket?"—this question is asked with hopeful pectations outside the Svordlov Square metro station these days. People are eager to get to the Bolshoi, where the second stage of the International Ballet programme of each of the three stages includes compulsory items from classical ballet but the second features modern choreography as well. This invariably arouses interest, as it affords the opportunity to see the main trends and directions in contemporary world choreog.

More than 24 dancers with the highest scores will enter for the third stage. It is very difficult, indeed, to score the highest mark -12 points - so as to qualify for this stage which begins on



Choina Jaial (India).

June 24. The jury is made up of people at the fore of world bal-let. They include Galina Ulanova, Yuri Grigorovich (Chairman) and Marina Semyonova — all of the USSR. The others are Alicla Alonso (Cuba), Robert Joffrey (USA), Alexander Grant (Great Britain), Jiří Nemeček (Czechoslovakia) and Cheina Jalai of India, Director of the PADATIK Dance Centre in Calcutta who is serving on the jury for the first

Many bailet contests take place in the world and I have worked at many of them, says Chetna Jalai, the well-known indian dancer and choreographer. The Soviet contest is deservedly amous for being one of the most representative. I have often heard my colleagues throughout the world say that the Moscow event is the most prestigious. I gladly accepted the invitation but I often asked myself: Can I

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classical Indian dancing, which is very different from that of the European school. Yet, my collea-gues believe that what is necessary for a more objective assessment is the observation of a specialist representing another but similar art, such as ours, because the aesthetic approaches are alike in both cases.

Unfortunately I will not see a representative of my country at this contest, she continued. We have no tradition of European ballet. We in our country have nine very ancient forms of classical ballet, which are highly dif-ferent and require various levels of training. However, being at the contest enriches me and enables me to meet different schools of dancing and to see a broad panorama of the state of

Larisa SEDLUTSKAYA

'Musicians Are Joking

A festival "Musicians Are Jok-ing" took place recently in Tbi-lisi, capital of Soviel Georgia, its initiator and organizer was Liana Isakadze, a well-known violin-

There is nothing surprising that our festival includes such names as Bach, Schubert, Liszt, Stravinsky, Gershwin and other serious composers, she says, in their creative work, apart from philosophical motives, they also developed jokes, composed music not alien to humour. This is the aim pursued by our festi-val. Its programme also included compositions by Soviet authors. Commentary on the merry open air dramatic numbers were run

The chamber orchestra of Georgia, under the baton of Isakadze, occupied a leading place among the participants in the concert programme. Winner of many competitions, isakadze has perfectly mastered the profession of a conductor—something rare for a woman.

Peace Monument

A ceremony marking the unveiling of a Peace Monument made by M. Ankushin, People's Arilst of the USSR, has taken place in Nagasaki, Japan, The sculptural group — a mo-ther with a child in her arms stands in one of the city's centrat souares.





tographer Alexei Fyodorov at the oldest Moscow Circus is Tavelnol Boulevard, which is preparing a clown gala for the 12th World Pestival of Youth and Students to be held in Moscow this July.

society and the opera theatre,

chamber ensemble "Sofia Solo-ists", ballet parties with the par-

ticipation of performers from the

USSR, Hungary and Czechoslo-vakia and the host-country of

the festival, are supplemented with various interesting events.

As part of the programme of the

international summer academy, courses of waldhorn and percus-

sion instruments will be held.

four ballet exhibitions will open.

The best film

The Soviet-Indian documen-

tary "Nehru", directed by Sh. Benegal and Yuri Aldokhin, was

a great success. The three-part

film about the life and activity

of Jawaharlal Nehru, one of

India's national liberation mo-

vement leaders of the anti-colo-

nialist struggle against Britain and the first Prime Minister of

Independent India, his struggle

for peace and friendship among peoples, against imperialism, colonialism and racism, was

the Hermitage Garden, 3 Karet-ny Ryad). 18 — Lehar, "The Merry Widow". 20 — Kremer,

"Catherine", 21-Kalman, "The

__ FILMS ____

To Charge General Nesterov

to Do This (Mostilm Studios,

About the selfless work of modern military builders.
Cinema: "Rodina" (5 Samyonovskaya St). Metro Samyonovskaya, "Samraat" (India, 2 parts).
An adventure ilim about a

Gypsy Princess".

USSR).

of the year

Varna Summer festival

The traditional festival Varna Summer has opened at the fam-ous Black Sea resort in Bulgaria, where the country's well-known

'GOLDEN LION' FOR NIKA

Nika Turbina, a ten-year-old Soviet schoolgiri, has won the winged "Golden Lion of Venice" at a poetry festival held in Italy. This special prize, which she had difficulty lifting from the ground, was awarded her, as stressed in the diploma, for the amazing maturity of her verse and its organic blend of mastery with the sincerity of a child's perception of the world.

Such was the impression from her first book, "A Rough Copy", put out by the Molodaya Gvar-diya Publishers in Moscow and recently translated into Italian. Noted artist limesto Treccani illustrated it as a school daybook, making the verses serve as diary pages of a child who can "listen to the rain with her fin-gers" and who already ponders over the mystery of being: "through whose eyes do I see

the world?" For ten days she travelled together with poet Yevgeny Yevtushenko through Rome, Ve-nice, San Remo and Abruzzi and came to be known by entire Italy. She was received by illustrious artist Renato Guit winner of the International Lenin Prize "For the Promotion of Peace Among Nations". Out-standing Spanish poet Refael Al-berti, winner of the same prize, drew specially for her a dove of peace as an autograph. Milan schoolchildren presented Nika with verses they wrote under the impression of her books and companies and foreign guests will perform from June 15 to July 16. Concarts given by the orchestras of Varna philharmonic won the first prize.

Jaroslav Hasek's works in Russian

By releasing Volume Six, (*) Khudozhestvonnaya Literatu Publishers has ended its west on the Complete Works of the Czoch writer Jaroslav Hairt Russian. This is the first a translations of the creative be ritage left by the great Czer' slovak writer. This edition, C

Besides, his book of prophlets entitled, "The Policia and Special History of the fut of Moderate Progress Opining Within the Confines of the Policia which had not est." a caustic satire of the pol." kia rifle with corruption.

The final volume, the shi includes Hašek's world-far I novel, "The Good Solling Svejk", illustrated by the Czechoslovak cartoonist 12

acknowledged as the best 1 film festival held in Bombsy. I

tempt to collect all the Russ most complete so far, con's " his feature articles, stories & l

Law", which had not ear, a breen published in Russ'ao, i included in the edition. This is system of prewar Czechoi

saket is something special, be-**AWSTROI OFFERS**

BUSINESS

'INRYBPROM-85'

Leningrad will host fishing specialists from many countries this August. The exhibition complex on Vasilyevsky Island will be the venue for the fourth the strength angelalized exhibi-

national specialized exhibi-"Intypprom-85" — "Cur-Means of Reproduction

Use of Water Resources".

to be altended by over 20 na-tions. The Soviet part of the ex-

hibition will boast nearly 3,000

tems.
The show's three main sec-

Soviet specialists were familarized with new products from 18 leading foreign perfume and cosmetic firms at an

exhibition recently held at Mos-cow's International Trade Cen-

tte. It was the biggest display ever mounted in Moscow by

As French firms lead the

world in porlumes and coame-iks, they were the main exhi-

Such exhibitions are highly

useful, says Pierre Bonnet, Ex-

ports Manager (Europa) of Par-fums Gwenchy. We are happy to show Soviet colleagues our achievements and to tell them

atout our plans. For many years

Soviet organizations, like Soyuz-himerport and Vneahposyltorg.

Our volume of trade grows every year. To us, the Soviet

we have been cooperati

Socoment firm.

last year a new firm, Awstroi Eaugesellschaft, was established in Austria. It unites a number of resolved to establish close busiress links with their Soviet

ounterparts.
The firm's specialists often usit Moscow for market explo-tation, to familiarize Soviet spe-dalists with achievements of the Austrian construction industry. it is my sixth visit to Moscow

this year alone, says H. Dautzen-ters a commercial counsellor of the firm. Our goal is to assist in redizing housing projects (par-

Lenia Central Stadium, Druzh-

ba Sports Gym (Luzhniki). 21-

The Ariel pop group.
House of the RSFSR Concert
Organizations at the Olympic
Village, Grand Concert Hall.

Cuesi performances by the Le-alogred Theatre of Miniatures:

18 — "Peace to Your Home". 19 — "Selected Pieces". 20, 21 "Faces". Artistic Director —

change experience in constructing civil and industrial buildings and underground passenger lines. The Moscow Metro produces an unforgettable impres-sion on us the builders, who have visited scores of major cities all over the world.

ticularly in Moscow), to ex-

tions are "Aquaculture", "Com-mercial Fishing" and "Spawning and Raising Fish, Invertebrates

and Seaweeds in Sea and Salty

Water". Among the items are

various refrigerating, hoisting

and transportation equipmen

containers for keeping and ship

ping fish and its products,

equipment for processing sea

products and geiting roe, as well as new lish products, sea hunting wares, and fishermen's

household items. The modern

cause perfume is widely used in this country. We would like the Givenchy trade mark to be

known throughout the Soviet

We are in our second year of

cooperation with the Soviet

Union, says Michelle Rubio, sa-

les manager of Parlums Gres.

Last year we signed a contract with Soviet partners. But, unfor-

tunately, the volume of our ex-

ports to the USSR has so tar

been small, mainly involving

perfume for women. At the ex-

hibition we are showing liquid

perfume and hope it will be ap-

Our firm Jacomo, only 15

years old, is making its first ap-pearance in Moscow, says So-

lange Lauthler, its export area

manager. However, we export

our products to 80 countries,

and we would like to add the

preciated by Soviet men.

PERFUME FOR MOST REFINED AND

Along with services offered by Awstroi, we are thinking about taking up construction projects, jointly with Soviet builders, in European socialist countries as well as in a number of developing countries, he said in conclu-

RUSSIAN SKITTLES Dynamo Stadium. 18, 20 Moscow team champtonship.
7 p.m. (hoth days).
The Dynamo, Spartak, Zenit, Trud and Lokomotiv sports clubs will participate.

CYCLING

Cycling Track at Krylatskoye Metro Molodyozhnaya. Bus 229). 18, 19 - Moscow junior championship. 5 p.m.

__ SPORTS ___ FOOTBALL

eala Central Stadium (Luzh-Mil. 19 - Moscow Spartak vs Moscow Spartak va Spariak are leading in the USSE characteristics Dyamo are at the bottom of the lournament table.

FENCING heatha Sports Gym (Luzhni-id 18 — USSR championship. Sworders will meet Wednesday,

WEATHER

June 18-21 In Moscow, city and region;

light showers and mild wind on tight showers and mild winn on June 18. In the following period short rains in places, thunderstorms possible, SR and R wind, 6-10 mps. Night temperatures: 8°-12°C. Daytime temperature on June 18 about 16°C. rising to 18°-23°C in the following days.

TRANSPORT HOURS Helio 6 a.m to 5 a.m. Pare 5 kopeks.
Italiayisuses 6 a.m. to 5 a.m. Fere 5 kopeks. Irollaybuses & a.m. to f a.m. Fare 3 Representations 6 a.m. to 5 a.m. Fare 5 kopeks.

Irong 5 36 a.m. to 5 30 a.m. Fare 5 kopeks.

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rervice.
Soviet Rati guarantees all its passengers a comfortable and relaxing journey, plus first-class service.

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ing with us.

Transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east to west transit rall journeys through the USSR from east t or north to south (and vice versa) afford passengers the opportunity of galling to know the largest country on our planet, of becoming acquainted with its history, culture, traditions and picturesque landscape, of experiencing at first hand the hospitality and warmth of the Soviet peo-

TRAVEL THE CHEAP WAY BY TRAINS

For further information on Soviet sleeping-car services, please contact your nearest travel agent or infourist office.



neat clothes and take interest power for a long time. With this in cosmetics and perfumes. I am in mind, more than 20 years ago glad to realize that our products are appreciated by the Soviet

I often visit your country and people, and we hope that our see that your people, especially the youth, wear nice clothes. They follow the fashion, wear exports will expand. Natalya IZYUMOVA

CMEA: exchange of electric power grows

in 1990 annual deliveries of electric power from the USSR to CMEA member-states will grow by 20 billion kWh. To this end building in the USSR two major nuclear electric power stations-Khmeinitskaya and Yuzhnoukranskaya-which are to be linked

fleet of the fishing industry will

mount one of the most impres-

sive sections of the exhibition,

The ship radioelectronics section will feature the latest com-

munication devices, sonic depth

finders and instruments moni-

loring fishing implements. Of special interest will be the cur-

rent underwater craft for re-

searching the depths of the

A special section will be de-

voted to international fishing

Lidiya SHALUNOVA

include the perfumes

Silences and Jacomo pour Jaco

mo, a number of lottons, deodo

rants and other items. We have

done everything possible to es-lablish trade links with the So-

viel Union. Over the past lew

ilays I have visited shops in

Moscow and seen some Soviet

perfumes in shape and appearance they look elegant and

nice. I have taken a liking to

Anierican Estée Lauder, one

of the world's largest firms pro-

ducing perfumes and cosmetics, also exhibited its products. I

came to the Soviet Union for

the first time in 1971, says Pe-

ter H. Pflugk, Lauder's senior

vice-president. I then negotiated

with Soviet organizations the

Soviet market. Today we have

links with Vneshprosyllorg and

Soyuzchimexport which buy our

perfumes, scents and make-up

Our annual exports amount to millions of dollars. Socking new

forms of cooperation, we have

been discussing with the USSR

Ministry of Food Industry the

possibility for barter deals (di-

rect goods exchanges).

quite a few of them.

World Ocean.

cooperation.

by 750-volt power lines with Rzeszow (Poland) and, in transit through Romania, with Dobrudzha (Bulgaria). Construction of the two power lines is nearing completion and their com-missioning is expected this year. Socialist countries have been successfully exchanging electric they created the united energy system "MiR" (Peace) which helps soundly use electric power capacities of the CMEA countries, put in effect mutually advantageous exchange of electric render assistance to each other Rational manocurring with electric power generating capacities enables by estimates of specialists, up to one and a half million kilowatt hours of electric energy

to be saved annually. This roughly amounts to the yearly output of a major electric power

Intourist

news

ter place for rest than our titlle

island with its line cliquite. The

sea, lovests and mountains. Those interested in antiquity

can visit ancient cosites, chur-

Good business contacts have

been established hetween Intou-

rial and usuny of our linns, such as Alasio. Grouton Fran-coudes. I think that trips of So-

viel lourists to Cyprus, begin

ning from 1986. Will Increase

3.5 times. Mainly the allention

of Soviet quests in afficied by

ches and museums.

"Strongholds of the Resistance", Historical Places of the Revolu-

Tourist links develop

Tourisi links between the Soviet Union and the German Democratic Republic are success lully developing.

An agreement on cooperation

in the field of tourism between the USSR State Committee for Foreign Tourism and the GDR Ministry of Transportation was signed in Moscow. It provides for a medium 3-5

per cent annual increase in mu-tual tourist exchango, a diversiiicalion of kineraries, a wiae use of all the transportation mouns, cooperation in training and perfecting the fourism workers, advertising and information on tourism mailers.

The USSR State Committee for Porolgn Toutlam has drafted jubiles it incraries, dedicated to the 40th anniversary of the Victhe 40th distributed visit hero-clities, memorial complexes, museums of military history, battle-fields of the Great Patriolic War, meel Soviet war voterans and public. Thousands of fourists from the German Domooralia Refrom the German Democratic Re-public took part in jubiles lesti-yilles, dedicated to the Viology-Soviet fourlass, visiting the GDR litis your along, with regu-lar lours are offered to make

Organization says:
Tourism is the gornersione of our economy, because incomes from it conditions to be cent of the country's gross national incommemorative frips like Tracking the Liberators's German-Soviet Friendship' I believe that there is no bet-

lionary Workers' Movement' Telvana ANDREYEVA

THE BEST PLACE TO REST'

A protocol on cooperation in tourism for 1985-86 has been signed in Moscow after the 3rd meeting of the delegations of the Cyprus Tourism Organiza-tion and USSR State Committee lor Pareign Tourism on the ful-Iween the two countries' govern-

The Protocol was signed on behalf of the Soviel Union by Viadimir Lobedev, Vice-Chairman of the USSR State Commit-tie for Forcign Tourism while Georgiadis signed for Cyprus Both aides undertook to promole tourist exchange expansion, encourage exchange of in-formation and know-how in tourism, contribute to advertising activity and organization of tourist exhibitions.

Antonias Andronikou, Direc-tor General of Cyprus Tourism

such cinex de Nicosia. Limassol and others. The number of Cypriot lourists to the USSR is growing.
Mainly they visit Mascow, Le-

ningrad and Riev, Tours for members and activisis of the USSR-Cyprus Irlandship society are arranged.

Apart from sightsesing excurvious in the bity, visits to museums exhibitions, plays and
concerts, our journess are given
the opportunity to familiarize
themselves with the achievements of the Soviet people in virtue spheres of the national economy, actions and culture. They also visit industrial enterprices, social and wellate intil-Iulian and participale in round-table conferences and friend-ship parties

Yolena KHANGA

Animals, plants must not perish

This is the motio of an exhibition of works by West German animalist Norman Will-Kerry, organized in Moscow by the USSR Artists' Union and the Bavarian society for promoting relations between the FRG and the Soviet Union. On display are 20 paintings and 40 drawings mainly done over the past four years. Among the exhibits are several series of works about the rich nature of Bavaria, the fauna of Russia and animals of India ...

Norman Will-Kerry is considered as the most famcus animalist of West Cormany. He annually dis-plays his works in his country, as well as Belgium, Finland, Austria, France and Britain. This is his first exhibition in the USSR, attended by the arist him-

Norman Will-Kerry says that one of the main tasks of his creative work, is to make his contemporaries who are greatly influenced by scientific and technical progress, feel the palphating soul of tiny



Norman Will-Kerry at the exhibition.

Photo by Vadim Shultz

animals, sense that they belong to nature. His works contain an appeal for a careful altitude lowards everything alive surrounding us.



VILLO YEVKIN

soarch for gold about & wrecked ship "Samrat".
Cinema: "Sofia" (31 Sizz.")
Blvd). Metro Shchyolkovitri __THEATRES__ Bolshoi Theatre (Sverdlov Sq). 18 --- Shchedrin, 'The Sea Guil'

WHAT'S ON!

_ EXHIBITIONS _ Exhibition Hell, USSR Ack

emy of Arts (2) Kropolisemy of Arts (2) Kropolisemy of Arts (2) Kropolisemy Skaya St). Works by Vikiv Oresbnikov: paintings and series of portraits of people programs of culture and cult minent in science and c Daily, except Mondays and Test days, moon to 7 p.m. Maile Ko potkinskaya. Bahibition Hall of the Nature

Highlition Hall of the Name Hydrocition Society (5 Votorships of St.). "Harmony of Colour all Plasticity", an emblished of Works by Anna Daubing (Czechoelovakia). Apart for Czechoelovakia). Apart for ramics, wood-carvings, ramand metal engravings, particular artists are on display, bull tour artists are on display. Duly teur artists are on display.

CONCERT HALLS

Olimpiisky Sports (Metro Prospekt Mira) Riccardo Fogli (Haly)

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